



WEEKLY MARKET INFORMATION REPORT - FOR THE WEEK ENDING WEDNESDAY APRIL 16, 2025

The following information is collected from various sources and disseminated by Beef Farmers of Ontario.

ONTARIO DIRECT TO PACKER RAILGRADE CATTLE TRADE

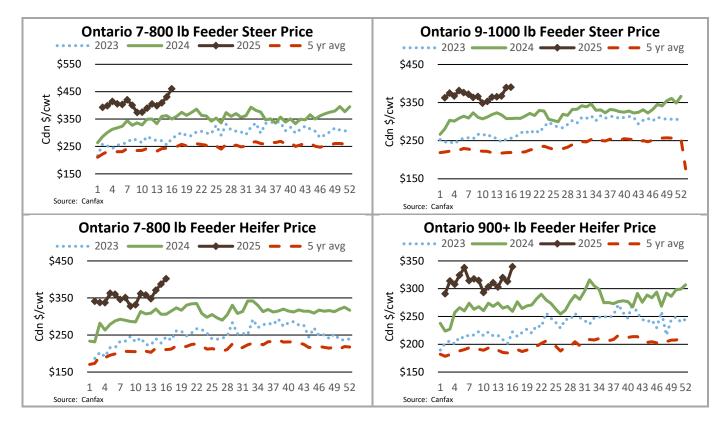
Prices are on a carcass weight basis before grade and weight discounts:

A Grade Steers 480.00 A Grade Heifers 480.00

This week's report is short one day's data due to the Good Friday Holiday resulting in lighter volumes

ONTARIO LIVE CATTLE TRADE

ONTARIO LIVE CATTLE TRADE						
Ontario auction sales thi	is week saw weighted	l average prid	ce ranges for:			
FED CATTLE		Volume	Price Range	Average	Тор	Last Week Avg
Large Frame Steers +1:		18	245.14-280.32	263.60	302.50	291.44
Medium Frame Steers	+1250	34	263.29-288.14	281.42	300.25	284.28
Large & Medium Frame	e Steers +1250	52	261.69-291.74	277.83	302.50	289.25
Large Frame Heifers +:	1000	164	277.73-296.57	288.79	310.50	285.01
Medium Frame Heifers	s +1000	124	274.86-291.50	282.16	352.50	279.39
Large & Medium Frame	e Heifers +1000	288	276.41-297.01	286.46	352.50	281.71
Fed steers, Dairy & Da	iry Cross +1250	37	230.40-279.09	264.69	289.25	258.17
Fed heifers, Dairy & Da	airy Cross +1000	113	187.93-246.33	222.53	286.00	226.90
Cows - All Weights		1527	141.30-203.66	168.73	254.00	167.70
Bulls - All Weights		88	189.63-243.47	213.96	303.00	207.53
STOCKERS - Large and	Medium Frame					
STEERS	Volume	Price	e Range	Average	Тор	Last Week Avg
1000+	857		1-388.21	373.06	391.00	369.43
900-999	463	379.5	7-401.99	390.19	413.00	389.47
800-899	314	388.7	8-439.74	419.01	455.00	402.12
700-799	375	429.8	3-481.40	460.79	500.00	430.60
600-699	185	436.7	4-514.98	485.39	557.00	458.55
500-599	145	473.8	2-565.49	524.81	632.50	485.50
400-499	73	489.4	2-565.92	529.39	627.50	498.08
<399	43	433.4	9-615.52	551.36	1160.00	547.13
STOCKERS - Large and	Medium Frame					
HEIFERS	Volume	Price	e Range	Average	Тор	Last Week Avg
+900	327	321.3	0-366.81	339.50	392.50	313.04
800-899	185	348.7	1-382.52	368.26	412.50	352.12
700-799	225	375.9	8-423.40	401.94	443.00	387.33
600-699	283	386.7	8-480.25	443.47	535.00	395.88
500-599	175	396.4	0-501.29	466.35	535.00	437.68
400-499	64	406.0	8-500.35	462.77	595.00	463.33
300-399	28	443.5	7-565.18	489.97	650.00	469.30
<299	8	462.5	0-590.62	521.87	645.00	678.84



At Kawartha Lakes Community Sale Barn: Apr 12, 2025 - 113 cows, 4 bulls, 45 veal, 8 fed cattle, 22 stockers

	Price Range	Avg.	гор
Cows	154.00-200.00	172.22	245.00
Veal calves 600 lbs & over	212.50-300.00	232.52	300.00
Veal calves 125 lbs & under	900.00-1500.00	1127.91	1600.00

At Denfield Livestock Exchange Inc.: Apr 15, 2025 - 272 Fed Cattle, 102 Cows, 10 Bulls

	Price Range	Average	Тор
Large & Medium Frame Fed Steers +1250 lbs	273.50-300.25	286.89	302.50
Large & Medium Frame Fed Heifers +1000 lbs	287.75-296.25	292.80	303.00
Fed Steers, Dairy & Dairy Cross +1250 lbs	228.00-289.25	271.31	289.25
Fed Heifers, Dairy & Dairy Cross +1000 lbs	191.00-286.00	255.15	286.00
Cows	135.00-192.00	165.95	220.00
Bulls under 1600 lbs	188.00-283.50	235.00	283.50
Bulls over 1600 lbs	185.00-220.00	209.30	220.00

At Aylmer Stockyards Inc.: Apr 16, 2025 - 39 Fed cattle, 23 Stockers, 228 Cows, 1 Bulls, 18 Veal

	Price Range	Average	Тор
Fed Heifers, dairy & dairy cross 1000+ lbs	200.99-243.99	232.39	243.99
Cows	146.99-239.99	178.00	239.99
Veal 600 lbs and over	239.99-400.00	289.40	400.00

ONTARIO STOCKER & FEEDER TRADE

Stocker sale at Brussels Livestock: Apr 11, 2025 - 958 Stockers

Steers	Price Range	Average	Тор	Heifers	Price Range	Average	Тор
1000+	333.50-387.00	363.58	389.00				
900-999	378.00-401.50	389.41	409.00	900+	315.00-353.00	336.14	369.50
800-899	365.00-455.00	422.67	455.00	800-899	330.00-373.00	353.48	387.50
700-799	442.50-465.00	453.01	465.00	700-799	325.00-392.50	368.09	415.00
600-699	440.00-538.00	503.12	538.00	600-699	400.00-455.00	434.18	475.00
500-599	480.00-596.00	541.99	632.50	500-599	440.00-535.00	501.64	535.00
400-499	545.00-590.00	557.63	602.50	400-499	440.00-550.00	495.68	595.00
<399	555.00-612.50	591.00	710.00	300-399	470.00-650.00	519.17	650.00

	e at <mark>Maple Hill Auctio</mark>		,											
Steers	Price Range	Average	Тор	Heifers	Price Range	Average	Тор							
1000+	371.00-388.75	380.12	388.75											
900-999	391.00-413.00	401.15	413.00	000 000	000 00 000 00	000.00	000.00							
800-899	414.00-446.00	431.01	446.00	800-899	389.00-389.00	389.00	389.00							
700-799	431.00-474.00	451.49	474.00	700-799	380.00-413.00	396.44	413.00							
Stocker sale	e at Hoard's Station S	ale Barn: Apr	15, 2025: 1	37 Stockers										
Steers	Price Range	Average	Тор	Heifers	Price Range	Average	Тор							
800-899	180.00-379.99	296.39	379.99		•	J	-							
700-799	275.00-420.00	359.29	420.00											
600-699	320.00-477.50	405.79	477.50											
500-599	429.99-522.49	467.49	522.49	500-599	339.99-479.99	434.40	479.99							
400-499	425.00-559.99	506.79	559.99	400-499	405.99-462.50	437.99	462.50							
Stocker sale	e at Keady Livestock	Market: Apr 1	.5. 2025: 70	4 Stockers										
Steers	Price Range	Average	Тор	Heifers	Price Range	Average	Тор							
900-999	383.00-397.00	391.43	397.00	900+	310.00-365.00	341.24	365.00							
800-899	397.00-445.00	423.86	445.00	800-899	349.00-383.00	366.50	383.00							
700-799	448.00-500.00	478.49	500.00	700-799	389.00-428.00	405.46	443.00							
600-699	431.00-537.50	503.47	541.00	600-699	390.00-502.50	447.01	502.50							
500-599	530.00-595.00	570.67	595.00	500-599	412.50-485.00	455.64	485.00							
				400-499	427.50-492.50	456.25	495.00							
Stocker sale	e at Renfrew Pontiac	Livestock: Ap	r 15. 2025:	206 Stockers	5									
Steers	Price Range	Average	Тор	Heifers	Price Range	Average	Тор							
700-799	387.50-454.99	437.19	454.99	700-799	270.00-440.00	390.70	440.00							
600-699	407.50-495.00	458.10	495.00	600-699	300.00-483.99	444.39	483.99							
				500-599	370.00-523.89	480.70	523.89							
400-499			600.00	400-499	360.00-522.49	474.89	522.49							
	465.00-600.00	553.09	000.00											
Stocker sale				5 – 788 Stock	ers									
Stocker sal	e at Ontario Livestock		pr 16, 2025	5 – 788 Stock Heifers		Average	Тор							
		« Exchange: A			ers Price Range	Average	Тор							
Steers	e at Ontario Livestock Price Range	« Exchange: A Average	pr 16, 2025 Top			Average 356.31	Top 392.50							
Steers 1000+	e at Ontario Livestoc l Price Range 362.00-391.00	Exchange: A Average 378.22	pr 16, 2025 Top 391.00	Heifers	Price Range		-							
Steers 1000+ 900-999	e at Ontario Livestock Price Range 362.00-391.00 380.00-401.00	Exchange: A Average 378.22 388.53	pr 16, 2025 Top 391.00 401.00	Heifers 900+	Price Range 345.00-392.50	356.31	392.50							
Steers 1000+ 900-999	e at Ontario Livestock Price Range 362.00-391.00 380.00-401.00 410.00-425.00	Exchange: A Average 378.22 388.53 417.75	pr 16, 2025 Top 391.00 401.00 425.00	Heifers 900+ 800-899	Price Range 345.00-392.50	356.31 401.43	392.50							
Steers 1000+ 900-999 800-899	e at Ontario Livestock Price Range 362.00-391.00 380.00-401.00 410.00-425.00	x Exchange: A Average 378.22 388.53 417.75	pr 16, 2025 Top 391.00 401.00 425.00	Heifers 900+ 800-899 R TRADE SI	Price Range 345.00-392.50 377.50-412.50	356.31 401.43	392.50							
Steers 1000+ 900-999 800-899	e at Ontario Livestock Price Range 362.00-391.00 380.00-401.00 410.00-425.00	x Exchange: A Average 378.22 388.53 417.75	pr 16, 2025 Top 391.00 401.00 425.00	Heifers 900+ 800-899 R TRADE SI	Price Range 345.00-392.50 377.50-412.50	356.31 401.43	392.50							
Steers 1000+ 900-999 800-899 Stocker sale Steers 900-999	e at Ontario Livestock Price Range 362.00-391.00 380.00-401.00 410.00-425.00 ONTARIO	x Exchange: A	pr 16, 2025 Top 391.00 401.00 425.00 SFEEDER 6, 2025 – 34	Heifers 900+ 800-899 R TRADE SI	Price Range 345.00-392.50 377.50-412.50 PECIAL SPRING	356.31 401.43 SALES	392.50 412.50							
Steers 1000+ 900-999 800-899 Stocker sale Steers	e at Ontario Livestock Price Range 362.00-391.00 380.00-401.00 410.00-425.00 ONTARIO e at Ontario Stockyar Price Range	Average 378.22 388.53 417.75 STOCKER & ds Inc: Apr 15 Average	pr 16, 2025 Top 391.00 401.00 425.00 SFEEDER 7, 2025 - 34 Top	Heifers 900+ 800-899 R TRADE SI 4 Stockers Heifers 800-899	Price Range 345.00-392.50 377.50-412.50 PECIAL SPRING Price Range 352.50-379.00	356.31 401.43 SALES	392.50 412.50 Top 379.00							
Steers 1000+ 900-999 800-899 Stocker sale Steers 900-999 800-899 700-799	e at Ontario Livestock Price Range 362.00-391.00 380.00-401.00 410.00-425.00 ONTARIO e at Ontario Stockyar Price Range 371.00-397.50 400.00-431.00 450.00-494.00	Average 378.22 388.53 417.75 STOCKER & ds Inc: Apr 15 Average 382.90 426.28 484.64	pr 16, 2025 Top 391.00 401.00 425.00 S. FEEDER 7, 2025 - 34 Top 397.50 431.00 495.00	Heifers 900+ 800-899 R TRADE SI 4 Stockers Heifers 800-899 700-799	Price Range 345.00-392.50 377.50-412.50 PECIAL SPRING Price Range 352.50-379.00 394.00-436.00	356.31 401.43 SALES Average 369.04 419.78	392.50 412.50 Top 379.00 436.00							
Steers 1000+ 900-999 800-899 Stocker sale Steers 900-999 800-899 700-799 600-699	e at Ontario Livestock Price Range 362.00-391.00 380.00-401.00 410.00-425.00 ONTARIO e at Ontario Stockyar Price Range 371.00-397.50 400.00-431.00 450.00-494.00 500.00-525.00	Average 378.22 388.53 417.75 STOCKER & ds Inc: Apr 15 Average 382.90 426.28 484.64 513.36	pr 16, 2025	900+ 800-899 R TRADE SI 4 Stockers Heifers 800-899 700-799 600-699	Price Range 345.00-392.50 377.50-412.50 PECIAL SPRING Price Range 352.50-379.00 394.00-436.00 440.00-500.00	356.31 401.43 SALES Average 369.04 419.78 464.89	392.50 412.50 Top 379.00 436.00 535.00							
Steers 1000+ 900-999 800-899 Stocker sale Steers 900-999 800-899 700-799 600-699 500-599	e at Ontario Livestock Price Range 362.00-391.00 380.00-401.00 410.00-425.00 ONTARIO e at Ontario Stockyar Price Range 371.00-397.50 400.00-431.00 450.00-494.00	X Exchange: A Average 378.22 388.53 417.75 STOCKER & ds Inc: Apr 15 Average 382.90 426.28 484.64 513.36 552.81	pr 16, 2025	900+ 800-899 R TRADE SI 4 Stockers Heifers 800-899 700-799 600-699 500-599	Price Range 345.00-392.50 377.50-412.50 PECIAL SPRING Price Range 352.50-379.00 394.00-436.00 440.00-500.00 450.00-467.00	356.31 401.43 SALES Average 369.04 419.78	392.50 412.50 Top 379.00 436.00							

WEEKLY LIVE CATTLE EXPORTS - ONTARIO (USDA)

	Week ending Apr 5, 2025	Week ending Mar 29, 2025	Year to Date
Total live slaughter cattle exported	4,735	2,502	59,811
through Ontario ports to the U.S.			
Steers & Heifers & Cows	4,677	2,471	58,907
Bulls	58	31	904

LIVE CATTLE - CANADA (AAFC/USDA)

IMPORTS		Import % change from 2024 YTD	EXPORTS		Export % change from 2024 YTD	
Jan 1- Feb 28/20	25		Jan 1- Mar 29/25			
Pure bred	264	-50%	Processing steers, heifers & cows	185,991	21%	
Non-pure bred	61376	42%	Feeder cattle & calves	63,054	87%	
			Bulls	4,648	-2%	

FEDERALLY INSPECTED PROCESSING - Canfax/CBGA

	Week Ending Apr 12, 2025	# of hd change from week ago	YTD	% Change (Week Ago)	% Change (Year Ago)
ONTARIO	9,814	-412	152,076	-4%	-0.7%
CANADA	55,390	3,018	831,210	6%	-7.4%
Western Processing	44,241	3,606	655,573	9%	-9.0%
Eastern Processing	11,149	-588	175,637	-5%	-1.0%

AVERAGE CARCASS WEIGHTS – Canfax/CBGA CANADA ONTARIO

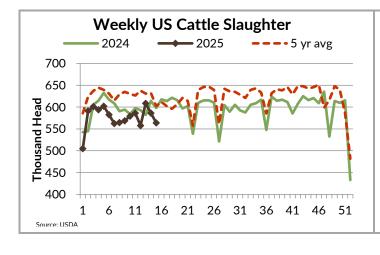
Week ending	Steers	Heifers	Steers	Heifers
12-Apr-25	930	880	991	864
05-Apr-25	949	884	993	861
13-Apr-24	955	862	992	856

DOMESTIC BEEF PRODUCTION - CANADA (million pounds) (Canfax/CBGA)

	April 12, 2025	Wk ago chg	YTD	YTD chg
Fed	43.1	6.5%	637.3	-8.6%
Non-Fed	6.5	-7.9%	109.9	-5.0%
Total	49.6	4.4%	747.2	-8.1%

USDA ESTIMATED CATTLE PROCESSING VOLUME

Week Ending Previous Week Year Ago Apr 19, 2025 N/A N/A N/A



Grand Total



QUEBEC ELECTRONIC AUCTION MARKET (F.O.B. THE FEEDLOT)

Price

Change from Last Week -7.50

For the week ending April 18, 2025

484.25

ALBERTA DIRECT TRADE

Alberta's direct trade: for the week ending April 18, 2025

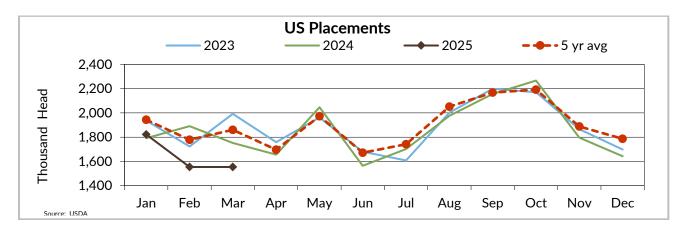
Steers Live- FOB N/A Rail- FOB 472.00-473.50 Heifers Live- FOB N/A Rail- FOB 472.00-473.50

U.S. TRADE (U.S. funds)

The U.S. cash cattle trade: for the week ending April 18, 2025

Choice and Select Steers and Heifers: 208.00 Live

Rail 328.00



U.S. BOXED BEEF CUT-OUT VALUES (U.S. funds)

Choice Select 600-900 600-900 Current Five-Day Average 334.62 314.88

CANADIAN BEEF EXPORTS Jan 1 - Feb 28/2025 (AAFC)

	Tonnes	% chg	vol chg		Tonnes	% chg	vol chg
United States	59,063	-10%	-6,404	Mexico	6,069	-5%	-299
Japan	7,564	-12%	-989	South Korea	3,190	15%	410
Vietnam	1.232	-32%	-583	Total	79,963	-9%	-8.062

BEEF IMPORTS - CANADA (AAFC)

	Jan 1 – Apr 5, 2025	Last Year Same Time	% Change
United States	26,083	23,559	11%
Australia	8,542	4,818	77%
New Zealand	8,408	6,780	24%
Uruguay	2,438	6,940	-65%
Mexico	2,425	2,449	-1%
Non-CUSMA	27,479	21,758	26%
EU-27 (beef/veal total)	3,037	4,032	-25%
Total	78,412	70,336	11%

CHICAGO MERCANTILE EXCHANGE

Closing quotes on futures today were as follows:

Nov

Jan

10.324

10.446

-1.6

-0.6

Live Cattle		,	Feeder Ca	attle		Corn		
Apr	209.83	+2.75	Apr	293.35	+3.40	May	4.822	-2.0
Jun	204.08	+2.00	May	286.85	+2.45	Jul	4.902	-1.4
Aug	200.13	+1.18	Aug	290.88	+1.43	Sep	4.584	-0.4
Oct	198.33	+0.75	Sep	289.58	+0.95	Dec	4.660	-0.6
Dec	198.83	+0.48	Oct	287.43	+0.65	Mar	4.782	-0.4
Feb	199.60	+0.20	Nov	284.58	+0.43	May	4.852	-0.6
Soybeans			Soft Red	Winter Wheat		Canadian	\$	
	US \$/bu			US \$/bu				
May	10.364	-2.2	May	5.486	+1.0	Spot	72.28	+0.23
Jul	10.476	-2.4	Jul	5.622	+1.2	Jun	72.46	+0.18
Aug	10.446	-2.0	Sep	5.764	+1.4	Sep	72.78	+0.19
Sep	10.284	-2.2	Dec	5.980	+2.0	Dec	73.07	+0.20

Mar

May

6.264 Beef Farmers of Ontario | Phone: 519.824.0334 | Fax: 519.824.9101 | Email: markets@ontariobeef.com

6.162

+2.2

+2.4

Mar

Jun

73.32

73.52

+0.20

+0.20

ONTARIO STOCKER AND BRED COW SPRING SALES

Apr 23	10:00 am	Kawartha Lakes Community Sale Barn	KLC Special Spring Stocker Sale
Apr 25	10:00 am	Keady Livestock Market	Northern Select Stocker Sale
Apr 26	11:00 am	Denfield Livestock Exchange	Bred Cow & Cow Calf Pair Sale
Apr 26	8:00 am	Rainy River Cattlemen's Sale	Special Spring Stocker Sale/Cows/Bulls Via DLMS
Apr 30	12:00 pm	Aylmer Stockyards Inc	Special Spring Stocker Sale
Apr 30	1:00 pm	Vankleek Hill Livestock Exchange	Special Spring Stocker Sale

Comments for the week ending April 16, 2025

Fed steers and heifers sold through auction markets this week at 340 head, were down 115 head from the previous week and 230 head lower than the same time last year. Fed steers averaged \$277.83/cwt, down \$11.42/cwt from last week but \$37.92/cwt above last year. Fed heifers averaged \$286.46/cwt, up \$4.75/cwt from last week and \$48.51/cwt higher than last year. Auction markets reported this week fed steers and heifers sold on a strong active trade at steady prices.

In Ontario, dressed sales were reported at \$480/cwt delivered, \$5/cwt lower than the previous week. For the week ending April 12th, Eastern Canadian processing was 7.3% below a year ago and 6.9% below the five-year average. YTD processing is down 1%, with steers down 1% and heifers up 2%, cows down 3% and bulls down 41%. For the week ending April 5th, Eastern fed cattle and cow exports to the US were 4,954 head, 45% above last year and 96% above the five-year average. YTD Eastern fed cattle and cow exports are up 58% from last year.

Cull cow receipts sold through auction markets this week were 1,527 head, down 134 head from last week and down 634 head from last year. Cows averaged \$168.73/cwt, up \$1.03/cwt from last week and up \$22.84/cwt from last year. Beef cow prices averaged \$174.31/cwt, up \$1.46/cwt from the previous week's trade and \$20.65/cwt above year ago prices. Auction markets reported this week that cull cows sold fully steady to slightly stronger. On April 15th, cull cows sold \$5.00-\$7.00 higher at Keady Livestock Market. On Wednesday April 16th, cows sold full steady to \$2.00 stronger.

Receipts of 3,750 stocker and feeder cattle sold through Ontario auction markets this week, up 941 head from the previous week but 2,263 head less than the same week last year. Auction markets reported last week stockers sold actively on a sharply stronger market. This week, a good offering of grass type feeder cattle sold actively with strong buyer representation. A light run of stockers sold on a sharply stronger market with excellent buyer demand. Actual average prices collected this week saw steers from 400-500 lbs trading \$31.31/cwt stronger than last week on average, 500-600 lbs up \$39.31/cwt, 600-700 lbs up \$26.84/cwt, 700-800 lbs up \$30.19/cwt, 800-900 lbs were up \$16.89/cwt, steers 900-1000 lbs up \$0.72/cwt and steers 1000 lbs plus averaged \$3.63/cwt stronger than the previous week's weighted average prices. Heifers from 300-400 lbs were up \$20.67/cwt from last week on average, 400-500 lbs down \$0.56/cwt, 500-600 lbs up \$28.67/cwt, 600-700 lbs up \$47.59/cwt, 700-800 lbs up \$14.61/cwt, 800-900 lbs up \$16.14/cwt and heifers 900 lbs and over averaged \$26.46/cwt stronger than the previous week's weighted average prices. For the week ending April 5th, Eastern feeder exports to the US were 1,017 head, 9% higher than last year and 110% above the five-year average. YTD Eastern feeder exports are down 17% from last year.

The Quebec electronic market this week sold at \$484.25/cwt dressed on a picked-up basis, which is down \$7.50/cwt from the previous week's trade on average.

Alberta fed trade last week saw dressed sales were reported at \$475.00/cwt delivered, \$5.00/cwt stronger than the previous week. The Alberta cash-to-futures basis was reported at -\$0.97/cwt, the strongest basis reported for the year and right in line with the five-year average. Since the start of the year, fed cattle have rallied \$26/cwt and remain fundamentally strong. The nearby live cattle futures contract since reaching annual highs on April 2nd, has declined \$7.90/cwt, largely due to uncertainty surrounding US tariffs. Asking prices have been reported in the low to mid \$480's/cwt delivered. Butcher cow prices are looking sharply higher through commercial auction facilities, this should lend some support to the fed market. For the week ending April 12th, Western Canadian fed processing was 37,980 head, 4.4% higher than last year.

The U.S. cash cattle trade last week saw dressed sales in Iowa and Nebraska range from \$327-330/cwt, \$5-8/cwt lower than the previous week. Live sales in the North were at \$208/cwt, \$2-5/cwt weaker. Sales in Texas and Kansas were at \$204/cwt, \$4/cwt softer. On the Fed Cattle Exchange, sales in Texas and Kansas were at \$204/cwt live with grid sales at \$206/cwt. Choice cutouts softened 1.2% from the previous week to \$334.29/cwt, with Select cutouts easing 0.9% lower to \$314.96/cwt. Looking at trims and grinds, 73% ground was up 0.9% from the previous week, lean 90% trim was barely steady and 50% fatty trim moved 5.3% lower. This week, very light trade was reported in Nebraska with sales at \$208/cwt live, fully steady. On Wednesday April 16th, all the cattle offered on the Fed Cattle Exchange passed. Live cattle contracts are rallying possibly pricing in higher cash prices for this week. It is interesting to point out that the August live cattle contract is trading at a slight premium over December.

According to the April World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates report, beef production for 2025 was revised up 15 million pounds from last month. Beef production was projected to be 1.1% smaller than last year, steady with last month's estimate. According to USDA, the All-fresh beef price for the month of March was reported at \$8.42/lb, a new record high. Prices were 7% higher than last year. In March, the US annual inflation rate was 2.4%, below estimates of 2.6%. US retail egg prices in March were up 5.6% from February to US\$6.22/dozen while wholesale prices declined 38%. For the week ending April 13th, US corn planting is 4% complete, slightly behind last year and the five-year average. President Trump has reduced tariff levies against most countries to 10%, though the trade war with China continued to escalate.